

Pretest, p. 247.

- I At the hotel on the lake where we went for our summer vacation, (**there are so many outdoor activities**).
- I I don't know where **she goes** after work.
- I He didn't understand at all what I **said**.
- C (*no change*)
- C (*no change*)
- I I wasn't sure where **to** look for the information.
- C (*no change*)
- C (*no change*)
- I "No cell phone use during class," our teacher said.
- I I asked Elias what he was doing. He told me he **was** waiting for me.
- I Roberta said she **had** to work late last night.
- C (*no change*)

Exercise 1, p. 247.

Complete sentences: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6

Exercise 2, p. 248.

- What did you say?
- No one knows where Tom went.
- Where did Tom go?
- I'd like to know where Tom went.
- How do you know where Tom went?

Exercise 3, p. 248.

- What does Alex need? Do you know?
- Do you know what Alex needs?
- We talked about what Alex needs.
- What do you need? Did you talk to your parents about what you need?
- My parents know what I need.

Exercise 4, p. 249.

- a
- b

Exercise 5, p. 249.

- where he lives
- when it starts
- what time I am leaving / we are leaving
- whose phone numbers those are
- who left the stove on
- who those people are
- what happened
- Why she broke off her engagement with Thomas
- where they went
- what we are doing (in class)
- what you and Mom said / Mom and you said

Exercise 6, p. 250.

- Can you tell me what this means?
- Can you tell me what my grade was?
- Can you tell me who I am supposed to talk to?
- Can you tell me when our next assignment is due?
- Can you tell me how much time we have for the test?

- Can you tell me when classes end for the year?
- Can you tell me where our class is going to meet?
- Can you tell me what time the computer lab closes?

Exercise 7, p. 251.

- Why is he coming? ... why he is coming.
- What/Which flight will he be on? ... what/which flight he will be on?
- Who is going to meet him at the airport? ... who is going to meet him at the airport?
- Who is Jim Hunter? ... who Jim Hunter is.
- Where does he live? ... where he lives.
- Where is Tom right now? ... where Tom is right now.
- Why is he there? ... why he is there?
- Who does he work for? ... who he works for?
- How long has he worked for them? ... how long he has worked for them?

Exercise 9, p. 252.

- What my family thinks of me is very important to me.
- I always pay attention to what other people think of me.
- Where we live is exciting.
- How we eat is healthy.
- I think how most celebrities behave is admirable.
- I usually don't believe what I read in advertisements.

Exercise 10, p. 252.

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 2. A: is my eraser | 4. A: has he been |
| B: it is | B: he has been |
| 3. A: didn't Franco lock | 5. A: are we supposed |
| B: he didn't lock | B: we are supposed |

Exercise 11, p. 253.

- Do you know how many minutes (there) are in 24 hours? (1,440 minutes)
- Do you know who won the Nobel Peace Prize last year? OR ... who the winner of the Nobel Peace Prize was last year?
- Do you know where Buddha was born? (northern India — which is now part of Nepal)
- Do you know how far it is from the earth to the sun? (about 93 million miles/149 million km.)
- Do you know when the first man walked on the moon? (1969)
- Do you know how long it takes for the moon to rotate around the earth? (about a month — 27 days, 8 hours)

Exercise 12, p. 253.

- I wonder whether the mail has arrived.
 I wonder whether or not the mail has arrived.
 I wonder whether the mail has arrived or not.
 I wonder if the mail has arrived or not.
Whether, if, and or not are added to yes/no questions.

Exercise 13, p. 254.

- Let me know if the financial report is ready.
- Let me know if it will be ready tomorrow.

- Let me know if the copy machine needs paper.
- Let me know if someone is waiting for me.
- Let me know if we need anything for the meeting.
- Let me know if you are going to be there.
- Please check whether they got my message.
- Please check whether the copy machine is working.
- Please check whether there is any paper left.
- Please check whether this information is correct.
- Please check whether the fax came in.
- Please check whether we are going to have Monday off.

Exercise 14, p. 254.

Partner A:

- I wonder where Tom is.
- I wonder when he is coming.
- I wonder if/whether he's having car trouble.
- I wonder how long we should wait for him.
- I wonder if/whether anyone called him.
- I wonder if/whether he forgot.

Partner B:

- I wonder what causes earthquakes.
- I wonder when the first book was written.
- I wonder why dinosaurs became extinct.
- I wonder if/whether there is life on other planets.
- I wonder how life began.
- I wonder if/whether people will live on the moon someday.

Exercise 16, p. 255.

- Let's ask where the bus station is.
- Let's ask how much the city bus costs.
- Let's ask if/whether there is a bike rack on the bus.
- Let's ask if/whether this bus schedule is correct.
- We need to figure out how far it is from here to town.
- We need to figure out how much it costs to take a bus from here to downtown.
- We need to figure if/whether there is free Wi-Fi available.
- I don't know where I/you left my/your keys.
- I don't know if/whether my/your keys are in my/your bag.
- I don't know where my/your shoe is.
- I don't know what I/you did with my/your briefcase.
- I'll find out if/whether he is single or married.
- I'll find out what he does.
- I'll find out where he works.
- I'll find out if he'd (he would) like to come to dinner.

Exercise 17, p. 255.

Sample answers:

- Do you know if/whether the restaurant is open yet?
- Could you tell me what the homework was?
- I'll find out what the date is.
- I haven't heard if/whether it is supposed to be sunny.
- Could you tell me how many days I have to return the coat?
- I don't care if/whether we go to a movie or watch one at home.
- It doesn't matter to me if/whether you bring your dog.
- I'd like to know why I have a late fee on my bill.

Exercise 18, p. 256.

- to do
- to get

Exercise 19, p. 256.

- The plumber told me how to fix the leak in the sink.
- Please tell me where to meet you.
- Robert had a long excuse for being late for their date, but Sandy didn't know whether to believe him or not.
- Jim found two shirts he liked, but he wasn't sure which one to buy.
- I've done everything I can think of to help Andy get his life turned around. I don't know what else to do.

Exercise 20, p. 256.

Sample answers:

- to speak Chinese
- to get ... to get her perfume ... to give her a gift card
- to stay ... to do

Exercise 21, p. 257.

Correct sentences: 2, 3

Exercise 24, p. 258.

Sample answers:

- It's too bad that Tim hasn't been able to make any friends. OR That Tim hasn't been able to make any friends is too bad.
- It's a fact that the earth revolves around the sun. OR That the earth revolves around the sun is a fact.
- It's true that exercise can reduce heart disease. OR That exercise can reduce heart disease is true.
- It's clear that drug abuse can ruin one's health. OR That drug abuse can ruin one's health is clear.
- It's unfortunate that some women do not earn equal pay for equal work. OR That some women do not earn equal pay for equal work is unfortunate.
- It's surprising that Irene, who is an excellent student, failed her entrance examination. OR That Irene, who is an excellent student, failed her entrance examination is surprising.
- It's a well-known fact that English is the principal language of business throughout much of the world. OR That English is the principal language of business throughout much of the world is a well-known fact.

Exercise 25, p. 259.

- It's a fact that ...
- It isn't true that ... (It's about 55–78%, depending on body size.)
- It isn't true that ... (It's sunlight.)
- It's a fact that ...
- It isn't true that ... (It went online in 1992 and was developed by British computer scientist Tim Berners-Lee.)
- It's a fact that ... (The average pregnancy is 22 months.)
- It isn't true that ... (They were made out of tree trunks — 3500 B.C.)
- It's a fact that ...
- It's a fact that ...

Exercise 26, p. 259.

- The fact that traffic is getting worse every year is undeniable.
- The fact that the city has no funds for the project is unfortunate.

- The fact that the two leaders don't respect each other is obvious.
- The fact that there were no injuries from the car accident is a miracle.

Exercise 27, p. 259.

- Ⓐ Watch out! Ⓑ Mrs. Brooks said.
- Ⓐ Are you OK? Ⓑ she asked.
- Ⓐ You look like you're going to fall off that ladder, Ⓑ she said.

The punctuation is inside the quotation marks.
A comma is used at the end of a quoted statement.

Exercise 28, p. 260.

- Henry said, "There is a phone call for you."
- "There is a phone call for you," he said.
- "There is," said Henry, "a phone call for you."
- "There is a phone call for you. It's your sister," said Henry.
- "There is a phone call for you," he said. "It's your sister."
- I asked him, "Where is the phone?"
- "Where is the phone?" she asked.

Exercise 29, p. 261.

Sample answer:

And the moral of the story is to work hard and prepare for your future needs.

Exercise 31, p. 262.

Note: The use of *that* is optional for all the sentences.

- Jason and Liz are engaged
 - Jason and Liz were engaged
- not many in the class had a passing grade
 - not many in the class have a passing grade
 - not many in the class have a passing grade
- there are 1,440 minutes in a day
 - there are 1,440 minutes in a day

Exercise 32, p. 263.

- Mustafa said he was having the special.
- My parents said they went / had gone there for their anniversary.
- My dad said he went / had gone to school with the chef.
- Noor said she was going to join us for lunch.
- Noor said she is going to join us for lunch.
- Mustafa said he had never tasted such a delicious dessert.
- A customer said there was a mistake on their bill.

Exercise 33, p. 263.

- Maria asked if/whether we had seen her notes.
- Oscar asked me what I was/we were talking about.
- David asked if/whether the decision needed to be made today.
- Lillian asked if/whether everyone was sure this was the right decision.
- Ricardo asked me if/whether what I was saying was true.

Exercise 34, p. 263.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. said | 4. told |
| 2. said | 5. said |
| 3. said | 6. told |

Exercise 35, p. 264.

Alicia said she **couldn't** find her glasses and that she **had** to leave.

Exercise 37, p. 265.

- was scheduled
- could
- was snowing
- had
- had applied
- was going to continue

Exercise 38, p. 265.

- couldn't lend ... was
- was wearing ... was giving
- would meet ... promised
- was considering ... thought ... should do
- were going to be ... had to attend

Exercise 39, p. 266.

- that she was excited about her new job and that she had found a nice apartment.
- that he expected us to be in class every day and that unexcused absences may/might affect our grades.
- that Highway 66 would be closed for two months and that commuters should seek alternate routes.
- that every obstacle was a steppingstone to success and that I should view problems in my life as opportunities to improve myself.

Exercise 40, p. 266.

Sample answers:

- Alex asked Lea what she was doing. She replied that she was drawing a picture.
- Asako asked Marta if she wanted to go to a movie Sunday night. Marta said that she would like to but that she had to study.
- Johnny asked Mrs. Robinson how old she was. She told him that it was not polite to ask people their age. He also asked her how much money she made. She told him that was impolite too.

Exercise 41, p. 267.

- be
- speak

Exercise 42, p. 268.

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 2. turn off | 5. explain |
| 3. dress | 6. be |
| 4. tell | |

Exercise 43, p. 268.

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1. provide | 4. be named |
| 2. be given | 5. be allowed |
| 3. choose | |

Exercise 44, p. 268.

- | | |
|--------------|------------------|
| 1. show up | 5. be turned off |
| 2. wear | 6. lock |
| 3. share | 7. use |
| 4. be shared | |

Exercise 45, p. 269.

1. Tell the taxi driver **where** you want to go.
2. My roommate came into the room and asked me why **I wasn't** in class. I said (that) I **was** waiting for a telephone call from my family. OR I told him (that) ...
3. It was my first day at the university, and I **was** on my way to my first class. I wondered who else **would** be in the class **and what** the teacher would be like.
4. My professor asked me **what I intended** to do after I **graduated**.
5. **What a patient tells** a **doctor is** confidential.
6. What my friend and I **did was** our secret. We didn't even tell our parents what **we did**. (*also possible: had done*)
7. The doctor asked **if/whether** I felt OK. I told him that I **didn't** feel well.
8. I asked him what kind of **movies he liked**. **He said to me / He told me** (that) **he liked** romantic movies.
9. **"Is it true** (that) you almost drowned?" my friend asked me. "Yes," I said. "I'm really glad to be alive. It was really frightening."

10. **The fact** that I almost drowned makes me very careful about water safety when I go swimming.
11. I didn't know where **I was** supposed to get off the bus, so I asked the driver **where the science museum was**. She **told** me the name of the street. She said she **would** tell me when **I should** get off the bus.
12. My mother did not live with us. When other children asked me **where my mother was**, I told them (that) she **was** going to come to visit me very soon.
13. When I asked the taxi driver to drive faster, he said **he would** drive faster if **I paid him** more. OR When I asked the taxi driver to drive faster, he said, "I will drive faster if you pay me more." At that time I didn't care how much **it would cost**, so I told him to go as fast as he **could**.
14. My parents told me **it is** essential to know English if I want to study at an American university.

Exercise 46, p. 269.

1st paragraph: that the information is very clear

2nd paragraph: What Simon has just done

3rd paragraph: that every student know (subjunctive)